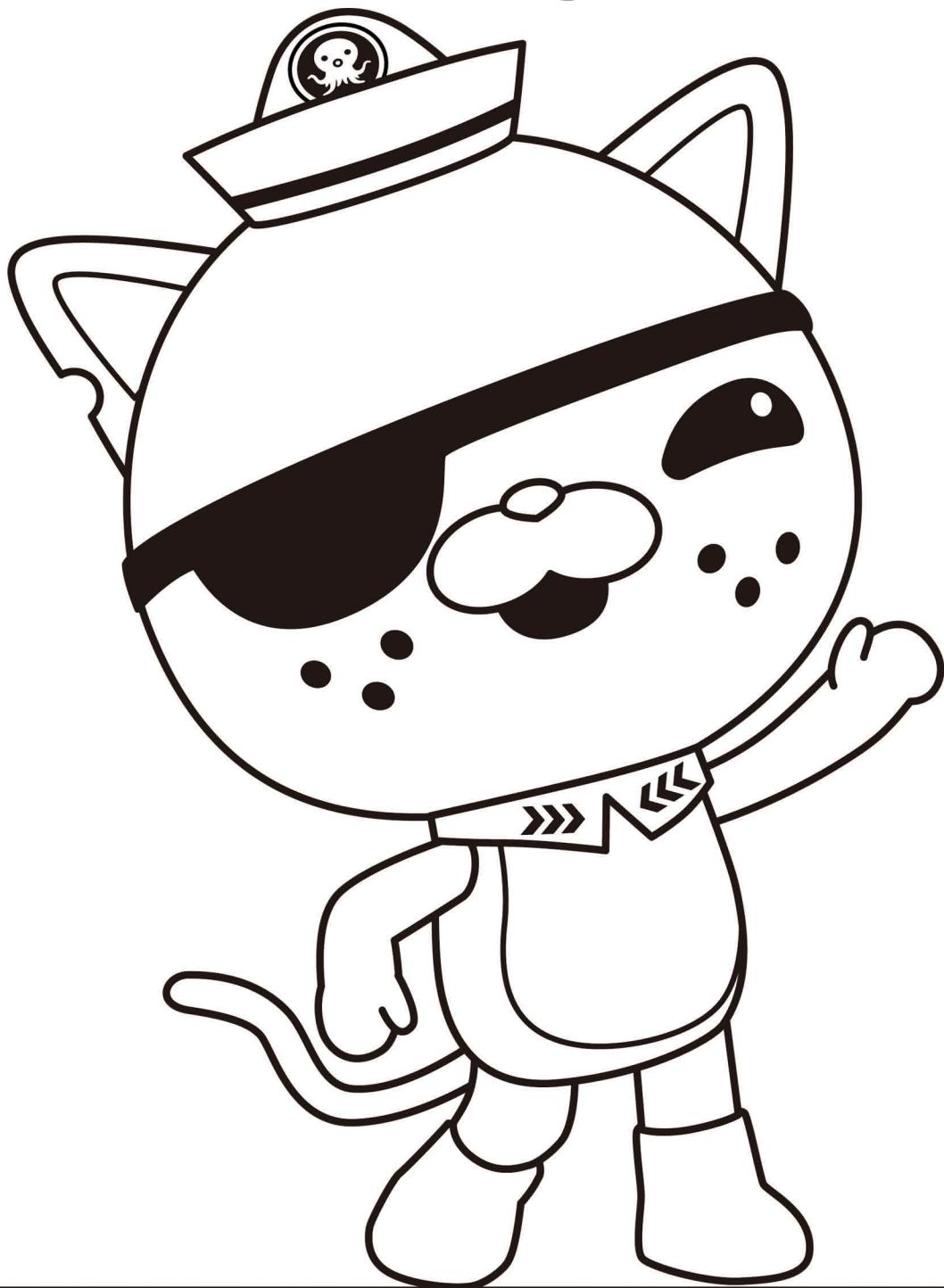


Kwazii



© Disney